







# How Horrid was Henry VIII?

Vocabulary		Previous Knowledge							
Word	Definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>In Y1, you learnt about The Olympics which were started by the Ancient Greeks.</li><li>In Y3, you learnt about an ancient civilisation: The Stone Age.</li><li>In Y4, you learnt about the Roman Empire and how they were so successful</li></ul>							
Heir	A person who will inherit the throne when the current King or Queen dies.	History Key Concepts							
		Historical Evidence		Chronology		Influence			
Monarch	A person who rules over a place, usually a king or queen.	Significant People		Significant Events		Power & Rule			
		Key Events		Tudor Monarchs					
Reign	To rule over a country as a monarch.	1485	Henry Tudor is crowned King Henry VII.	Henry VII	The first Tudor King to reign over England after defeating Richard III in the Battle of Bosworth Field.				
		1509	Henry VII dies. His son, Henry VIII becomes King.	Henry VIII	Became King aged 17. He married six times in the hope of having a son to be his heir to the throne.				
An age of exploration	A time when European nations began exploring the world. Also known as The Age of Discovery. This was from the 1400s to 1600s.	1534	Henry VIII forms the Church of England, separating it from the Roman Catholic Church.	Edward VI	Henry VIII's son. He was King for just a few years from aged 9 to 15 years old but was considered too young to exercise power as the King.				
		1547	Henry VIII dies. His son, Edward VI becomes King aged 9 years old.	Lady Jane Grey	After Edward VI died, Jane became Queen for just nine days before Mary (the rightful heir to the throne) imprisoned her.				
		1553	Edward VI dies and the throne is given to Lady Jane Grey (Edward's cousin once removed) for just 9 days before Mary I takes the throne.	Mary I	Henry VIII's daughter. Nicknamed 'Bloody Mary' after burning people at the stake if they didn't agree to the religious changes she made to the country.				
		1558	Mary I dies. Her half-sister Elizabeth I is Queen of England.	Elizabeth I	Daughter of Henry VIII. She reigned for nearly 45 years and led the English navy to defeat the Spanish Armada. She never married or had any children so when she died, the Tudor era ended.				
		1588	The Spanish Armada is defeated by the English.						
Armada	A fleet of warships	1603	Queen Elizabeth I dies ending the Tudor reign.	Henry VIII's Wives			<div><div></div><div>Catherine of Aragon (divorced)</div><div></div><div>Anne Boleyn (beheaded)</div><div></div><div>Jane Seymour (died)</div><div></div><div>Anne of Cleves (divorced)</div><div></div><div>Catherine Howard (beheaded)</div><div></div><div>Katherine Parr (survived)</div></div>		

**Spellings:** achieve, bargain, controversy, foreign, leisure, privilege